



Development of Judaism

8.3



**+ EXILE IN
BABYLON**



- Spent 70 years in exile
- During this time:
 - Started being called **Jews**
 - Faith called **Judaism**
 - Worshipped in **synagogues**
 - Worshipped on the **Sabbath**





RETURN

+ TO JUDAH

+

REBUILDING JUDAH

- 538 BCE: **Persians** conquered Babylon
 - Let Jews return to **Judah**
- Rebuilt **Jerusalem**
 - Built **Second Temple**





+

REBUILDING JUDAH

- Jews could not have own **government** or **kings**
- Persians chose government officials
- Religious leaders guided Jewish society
 - Religious scholars
 - Ezra, a scribe, wrote 5 books of the Torah



WHAT

IS THE

+

HEBREW

BIBLE?

+ THE HEBREW BIBLE

- Made up of 3 parts:
 - The **Torah**, the Prophets, the Writings
- 24 books collected over centuries
- Presents the laws and rules of the Israelites
- Jewish history, art, literature, poetry, proverbs

+ BOOKS OF THE HEBREW BIBLE

■ Genesis

- First book
- View of human beginnings
- Created earth in 6 days
- Punish the wicked
- Hope for the future

■ Daniel

- Evil & suffering be replaced by goodness



**Christians and
Muslims share the
hope of a better world:
Good triumphs
over evil.**

+

JEWISH DAILY LIFE

- The **Torah** affected daily life
- Provides teachings for daily life
- Shaped family life
 - What food to eat; clothes to wear
- Help the **poor**, deal honestly with neighbors, apply law fairly
- Individual worth and responsibility; self-discipline
- Reminded to be loyal to **God**.



**+ JEWISH
FAMILY**

+

IMPORTANCE OF FAMILY

- Roles of father and mother
- Stressed education
 - Worship God and learn a trade
 - Learn to read the Torah
- Religious leaders became community leaders

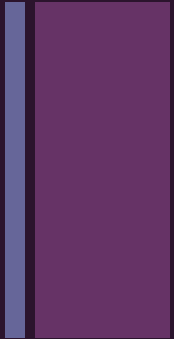
+

DIETARY LAWS

- Jewish laws limit Jewish food
- **Kosher**
 - That which is **proper**
 - Ex: beef and lamb but not pork
- By following food laws it shows **obedience** to God



+ KOSHER

- 
- + ■ Animals must be killed in a certain way
 - Meat must be inspected, salted, and soaked
 - Foods not kosher are unclean
 - No meat and dairy products together
 - No shellfish
 - Crab, shrimp, etc.
 - Ate certain foods during certain meals



KOSHER

NON-KOSHER





KOSHER

KOSHER

KIRKLAND MEAT **POULTRY**

PORK **PIES** **CAKES** **USDA CHOICE BEEF**

Seafood Ready to Cook
Costco
AUGUST 20-31

COSTCO
MEAT BY THE CASE

5.75

104284
COSTCO
GRAND CHIEF
3.02 (0.81)
4.69

445000
EMERSON
IMPORTED FROM SWAZI
LAND
5.99

18-17
EMERSON
IMPORTED FROM SWAZI
LAND
3.79

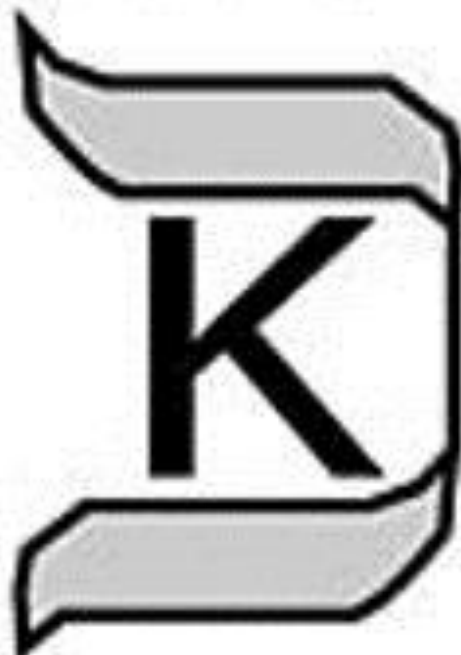
43705
EMERSON
IMPORTED FROM SWAZI
LAND
6.99

49276
EMERSON
IMPORTED FROM SWAZI
LAND
8.99

6.99

EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF
EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF
EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF
EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF
EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF

EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF
EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF
EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF
EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF
EMERSON
GRAND CHIEF





PURE AND NATURAL

KOSHER SALT

SINCE 1886



The Gourmet Choice



NET WT 48 OZ (3 LB) 1.36kg

© P



Certified Kosher Gerber® Products

Gerber offers a variety of kosher products certified by the Orthodox Union (OU), a highly recognized and valued symbol of kosher certification. Kosher Gerber® products include select infant cereals, purees, juices, and graduates snacks.

← Look for the Orthodox Union symbol on Kosher Gerber® products!



Advertised
SPECIAL!
Kosher For
Passover
Coke
3/\$3.99



McDonald's
KOSHER



Kosher
הכשר

אקוספרם



Kosher



הכשר



הכשר



SUBWAY

GLATT KOSHER

OPEN



NOW OPEN
LATER
TIL 2AM
NOW OPEN

+

SEDER

- Festival of Passover
- Celebration of Egyptian Exodus
- Lamb, hard-boiled eggs, vinegar, salt water, herbs, matzoh
 - Ex. Bitter herbs due to the bitter experience

